

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **5.1 Kesimpulan**

Berdasarkan data pembahasan dan hasil analisis yang telah diuraikan pada bab sebelumnya, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa peran dari faktor e-WOM dan *viral marketing* sebagai *marketing strategy* berperan penting pada bisnis penerbitan buku dengan beberapa faktor penting di dalamnya, seperti *consumer, social, marketing, brand, content, online, intention, information, viral, positive, network, influence, algorithm, seed, problem, diffusion, platform, negative, dan message*.

#### **5.2 Implikasi Penelitian**

##### **5.2.1 Implikasi Teoritis**

Penelitian ini memberikan kontribusi penambahan pada pengembangan keilmuan bidang *marketing* khususnya dalam menerapkan strategi e-WOM dan *viral marketing* sebagai *marketing strategy* pada perusahaan.

##### **5.2.2 Implikasi Praktis**

Penelitian ini diharapkan dapat memberikan dukungan berupa sebuah solusi yang optimal bagi organisasi, institusi, maupun perusahaan dalam meningkatkan penjualan dengan menerapkan strategi pemasaran e-WOM dan *viral marketing* dalam era serba digital saat ini.

#### **5.3 Saran**

Adapun saran yang dapat disampaikan kepada pihak yang bersangkutan dengan penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut.

1. Bagi peneliti, sebaiknya menggunakan pendekatan penelitian kuantitatif atau menggunakan data primer dalam penelitian kualitatif untuk menelusuri penelitian e-WOM dan *viral marketing* lebih mendalam, serta memperluas objek maupun variabel penelitian.
2. Bagi perusahaan diharapkan untuk menggunakan strategi pemasaran yang dibahas dalam penelitian ini secara bijak dan terus inovatif dalam meningkatkan penjualan untuk bisnis yang berkelanjutan.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alfanzar, A. I., Khalid, K., & Rozas, I. S. (2020). TOPIC MODELLING SKRIPSI MENGGUNAKAN METODE LATENT DIRICLHET ALLOCATION. *JSiI (Jurnal Sistem Informasi)*, 7(1), 7.  
<https://doi.org/10.30656/jsii.v7i1.2036>
- Arfan, N., & Hasan, H. A. (2022). *Penerapan Digital Marketing dalam Upaya Peningkatan Pendapatan Usaha Mirko Kecil dan Menengah.*
- Babić Rosario, A., de Valck, K., & Sotgiu, F. (2020). Conceptualizing the electronic word-of-mouth process: What we know and need to know about eWOM creation, exposure, and evaluation. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 48(3), 422–448. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-019-00706-1>
- Bachri, B. S. (2010). Meyakinkan Validitas Data Melalui Triangulasi Pada Penelitian Kualitatif. *Teknologi Pendidikan, Vol 10, No 1 (2010).*  
[http://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/jurnal\\_tp/article/view/5006](http://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/jurnal_tp/article/view/5006)
- Bruyn, A. D., & Lilien, G. L. (2008). A multi-stage model of word-of-mouth influence through viral marketing. *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 25(3), 151–163. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijresmar.2008.03.004>
- Campanella, F., Della Peruta, M. R., & Del Giudice, M. (2017). The Effects of Technological Innovation on the Banking Sector. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 8(1), 356–368. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13132-015-0326-8>
- Cheung, C. M. K., & Thadani, D. R. (2012). The impact of electronic word-of-mouth communication: A literature analysis and integrative model.

- Decision Support Systems*, 54(1), 461–470.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dss.2012.06.008>
- Chilmi, M. L. C. (2021). *Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA) untuk Mengetahui Topik Pembicaraan Warganet Twitter Tentang Omnibus Law* [Bachelor Thesis, Fakultas Sains Dan Teknologi UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta]. <https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/56724>
- Dewi, I. R. (2022, June 9). *Data Terbaru! Berapa Pengguna Internet Indonesia 2022?* CNBC Indonesia.  
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20220609153306-37-345740/data-terbaru-berapa-pengguna-internet-indonesia-2022>
- Donthu, N., Kumar, S., Pandey, N., Pandey, N., & Mishra, A. (2021). Mapping the electronic word-of-mouth (eWOM) research: A systematic review and bibliometric analysis. *Journal of Business Research*, 135, 758–773.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.07.015>
- Endriani, D. (2022). *ANALISIS TOPIC MODELLING MENGENAI PEMBERLAKUAN PEMBATASAN KEGIATAN MASYARAKAT MENGGUNAKAN LATENT DIRICHLET ALLOCATION (LDA)* [Universitas Islam Indonesia].  
<https://dspace.uii.ac.id/handle/123456789/39856?show=full>
- Fandeli, H., Hasan, A., & Amrina, E. (2020). Model Konseptual Pengaruh Keberlanjutan terhadap Kinerja Industri Kecil dan Menengah. *JURNAL DAMPAK*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.25077/dampak.17.1.15-24.2020>
- Fikri, M., & Lisdayanti, A. (2020). Influence of Promotion Mix and Perceived Usefulness in Improving the Repurchase Intention of Linkaja

- Applications. *International Journal of Finance & Banking Studies* (2147-4486), 9(1), 76–84. <https://doi.org/10.20525/ijfbs.v9i1.665>
- Fusch, P., Fusch, G. E., & Ness, L. R. (2018). Denzin's Paradigm Shift: Revisiting Triangulation in Qualitative Research. *Journal of Social Change*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.5590/JOSC.2018.10.1.02>
- Ghayoori, A., & Nagi, R. (2021). Seed Investment Bounds for Viral Marketing Under Generalized Diffusion and Selection Guidance. *IEEE Transactions on Computational Social Systems*, 8(3), 546–556.  
<https://doi.org/10.1109/TCSS.2020.3032559>
- Goyette, I., Ricard, L., Bergeron, J., & Marticotte, F. (2010). e-WOM Scale: Word-of-mouth measurement scale for e-services context. *Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences / Revue Canadienne Des Sciences de l'Administration*, 27(1), 5–23. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cjas.129>
- Gunawan, A. (2023, June 19). *Tutupnya Toko Buku dan Masa Depan Literasi Kita*. kompas.id. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/opini/2023/06/18/tutupnya-toko-buku-dan-masa-depan-literasi-kita>
- Hadi, A. S. (2021). The influence of product attribute, promotion mix, distribution channel, and price toward repurchase intention on iPhone. *Asian Management and Business Review*, 95–104.  
<https://doi.org/10.20885/AMBR.vol1.iss2.art2>
- Hariyanti, N. T., & Wirapraja, A. (2018). Pengaruh Influencer Marketing Sebagai Strategi Pemasaran Digital Era Modern (Sebuah Studi Literatur). *Eksekutif*, 15(1), Article 1.

- Harzing, A.W. (2007). *Publish or Perish*. Harzing.Com.  
<https://harzing.com/resources/publish-or-perish>
- Hendijani Fard, M., & Marvi, R. (2019). Viral marketing and purchase intentions of mobile applications users. *International Journal of Emerging Markets*, 15(2), 287–301. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOEM-06-2018-0291>
- Hennig-Thurau, T., Gwinner, K. P., Walsh, G., & Gremler, D. D. (2004). Electronic word-of-mouth via consumer-opinion platforms: What motivates consumers to articulate themselves on the Internet? *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 18(1), 38–52. <https://doi.org/10.1002/dir.10073>
- Himelboim, I., & Golan, G. J. (2019). A Social Networks Approach to Viral Advertising: The Role of Primary, Contextual, and Low Influencers. *Social Media + Society*, 5(3), 205630511984751.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305119847516>
- Hinz, O., Skiera, B., Barrot, C., & Becker, J. U. (2011). Seeding Strategies for Viral Marketing: An Empirical Comparison. *Journal of Marketing*, 75(6), 55–71. <https://doi.org/10.1509/jm.10.0088>
- Humaira, F. R. (2022, July 14). *Pemanfaatan Internet oleh Pelaku Usaha Digital / Databoks*.  
<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/07/14/pemanfaatan-internet-oleh-pelaku-usaha-digital>
- Ismagilova, E., Slade, E. L., Rana, N. P., & Dwivedi, Y. K. (2020). The Effect of Electronic Word of Mouth Communications on Intention to Buy: A Meta-Analysis. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 22(5), 1203–1226.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10796-019-09924-y>

Jurvetson, S. (2000). *What exactly is viral marketing.*

<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/What-exactly-is-viral-marketing-Jurvetson/937d5bf28040bdf9cbb3c1a47da8853118eb49a7>

Kaple, M., Kulkarni, K., & Potika, K. (2017). Viral Marketing for Smart Cities: Influencers in Social Network Communities. *2017 IEEE Third International Conference on Big Data Computing Service and Applications (BigDataService)*, 106–111.

<https://doi.org/10.1109/BigDataService.2017.46>

Katsikeas, C., Leonidou, L., & Zeriti, A. (2019). Revisiting international marketing strategy in a digital era: Opportunities, challenges, and research directions. *International Marketing Review*, 37(3), 405–424.

<https://doi.org/10.1108/IMR-02-2019-0080>

Konstantopoulou, A., Rizomyliotis, I., Konstantoulaki, K., & Badahdah, R. (2019). Improving SMEs' competitiveness with the use of Instagram influencer advertising and eWOM. *International Journal of Organizational Analysis*, 27(2), 308–321. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOA-04-2018-1406>

Kotler, P., & Armstrong, G. (2008). Pemasaran Langsung dan Pemasaran Online: Membangun Hubungan Pelanggan Langsung. In *Prinsip-prinsip Pemasaran* (12th ed., p. 249). Penerbit Erlangga.

Kovač, M., Phillips, A., van der Weel, A., & Wischenbart, R. (2019). What is a Book? *Publishing Research Quarterly*, 35(3), 313–326.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12109-019-09665-5>

- Kumar, S., & Purbey, S. (2018). Benchmarking model for factors influencing creation of negative electronic word of mouth. *Benchmarking: An International Journal*, 25(9), 3592–3606. <https://doi.org/10.1108/BIJ-08-2017-0222>
- Madej, K. (2003). Towards digital narrative for children: From education to entertainment, a historical perspective. *Computers in Entertainment*, 1, 12. <https://doi.org/10.1145/950566.950585>
- Moldovan, S., Steinhart, Y., & Lehmann, D. R. (2019). Propagators, Creativity, and Informativeness: What Helps Ads Go Viral. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 47, 102–114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intmar.2019.02.004>
- Mustikasari, A., & Widaningsih, S. (2019). The Influence of Viral Marketing toward Brand Awareness and Purchase Decision. *Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Economics, Business, Entrepreneurship, and Finance (ICEBEF 2018)*. Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Economics, Business, Entrepreneurship, and Finance (ICEBEF 2018), Bandung, Indonesia. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icebef-18.2019.138>
- Natasya, V. (2021). *Faktor-Faktor Utama Pengembangan Perusahaan yang Berkelanjutan (Studi Kasus UMKM di Indonesia)*. Universitas Universal.
- Nguyen, C., & Romaniuk, J. (2014). Pass it On: A Framework for Classifying the Content of Word of Mouth. *Australasian Marketing Journal*, 22(2), 117–124. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ausmj.2013.12.014>
- Nguyen, H. V., Huy, L. V., Nguyen, T. N., Dinh, V. S., & Tran, V. T. (2019). The Role of Social Media in the Purchase of Books: Empirical Evidence from

- Vietnam's Publishing Industry. *Publishing Research Quarterly*, 35(4), 704–709. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12109-019-09682-4>
- NN. (n.d.). *What you need to know about literacy / UNESCO*. What You Need to Know about Literacy. Retrieved December 13, 2022, from <https://www.unesco.org/en/education/literacy/need-know>
- Novalensiago, M. (2022). *DIGITAL SERVITIZATION, ETHICAL LEADERSHIP, DAN DYNAMIC CAPABILITIES SEBAGAI STRATEGI BISNIS UNTUK SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS MODEL INNOVATION (SBMI)*. Universitas Universal.
- Nuseir, M. T. (2019). The impact of electronic word of mouth (e-WOM) on the online purchase intention of consumers in the Islamic countries – a case of (UAE). *Journal of Islamic Marketing*, 10(3), 759–767. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JIMA-03-2018-0059>
- Parmar, B. L., Freeman, R. E., Harrison, J. S., Wicks, A. C., Purnell, L., & de Colle, S. (2010). Stakeholder Theory: *The State of the Art*. *Academy of Management Annals*, 4(1), 403–445. <https://doi.org/10.5465/19416520.2010.495581>
- Prayustika, P. A., Widiantara, I. M., & Suryadi, I. G. I. (2018). An Analysis of Comparing Effectiveness of Word of Mouth and Electronic Word of Mouth on The Registration of New Students at Bali State Polytechnic. *Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2018)*. Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2018), Bali, Indonesia. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icss-18.2018.116>

- Primantoro, A. Y., & Nababan, W. M. C. (2023, May 22). *Industri Belum Pulih Benar, Inovasi Bisa Bangkitkan Perbukuan*. kompas.id.
- <https://www.kompas.id/baca/ekonomi/2023/05/22/industri-belum-pulih-benar-inovasi-bisa-bangkitkan-perbukuan>
- Prof. Dr. Sugiyono. (2017). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. In *METODE PENELITIAN BISNIS (Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Kombinasi dan R&D)* (3rd ed., pp. 26, 424). ALFABETA, CV.
- Rambatan, G. B. (2015). *Ekonomi Kreatif: Rencana Pengembangan Penerbitan Nasional 2015-2019* (1st ed.). PT. Republik Solusi.
- Saparso. (2021). BAB III: Fungsi Pasar dan Pemasaran. In *Marketing Process: Menciptakan Nilai Bagi Pelanggan* (p. 507). Ukrida Press.
- Sargeant, B. (2015). What is an ebook? What is a Book App? And Why Should We Care? An Analysis of Contemporary Digital Picture Books. *Children's Literature in Education*, 46(4), 454–466. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10583-015-9243-5>
- Sharma, R. R., & Kaur, B. (2020a). E-mail viral marketing: Modeling the determinants of creation of “viral infection.” *Management Decision*, 58(1), 112–128. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-03-2017-0215>
- Sharma, R. R., & Kaur, B. (2020b). E-mail viral marketing: Modeling the determinants of creation of “viral infection.” *Management Decision*, 58(1), 112–128. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-03-2017-0215>
- Squires, C., & Markou, H. (2021). An Ecosystem Model of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises Publisher ‘Tiers’: Publisher Size, Sustainability and

- Cultural Policy. *Publishing Research Quarterly*, 37(3), 420–438.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12109-021-09811-y>
- Statistik Indonesia 2022.pdf.* (n.d.).
- Suhendra, M. F., Helmiawan, M., & Indrasari, N. P. (2020). TANTANGAN PELAKU PENERBITAN DI ERA INDUSTRI 4.0: SEBUAH TINJAUAN. *MEDIASI - Jurnal Kajian dan Terapan Media, Bahasa, Komunikasi*, 1(1).
- Surya Nugraha, N. A., Udayana Putra, I. B., Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Warmadewa, Amerta, I. M. S., & Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Warmadewa. (2023). The Role of Brand Awareness in the Influence of Instagram Advertising and Viral Marketing on Culinary Purchase Decisions. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND EDUCATION RESEARCH STUDIES*, 03(02).  
<https://doi.org/10.55677/ijssers/V03I2Y2023-08>
- Swastika, K. (2023, July 26). *Pentingnya Digital Marketing di Era 4.0.* KOMPASIANA.  
<https://www.kompasiana.com/koriva00713/64c0ab6da0688f6f664dd6e2/pentingnya-digital-marketing-di-era-4-0>
- Tandijaya, T. N. B., & Hatane, S. (2021). VIRAL MARKETING MESSAGE, CONSUMERS' ATTITUDE TOWARDS VIRAL MARKETING, COMPETITIVENESS ABILITY, AND BUSINESS PERFORMANCE. *Jurnal Manajemen Pemasaran*, 15(2), 83–96.  
<https://doi.org/10.9744/pemasaran.15.2.83-96>

- Tasroh. (2023, May 30). *Mencegah Industri Buku Roboh*. Solopos Kolom.  
<https://kolom.solopos.com/mencegah-industri-buku-roboh-1643132>
- Taylor, R. (2022, November 15). *A Short History of Media*. Owlcation.  
<https://owlcation.com/humanities/A-Short-History-of-Media>
- Tran, G. A., & Strutton, D. (2020). Comparing email and SNS users: Investigating e-servicescape, customer reviews, trust, loyalty and E-WOM. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 53, 101782.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2019.03.009>
- Tricahyono, D., Utami, L. W., & Safitri, W. (2019). *The Impact of Viral Marketing on Consumers' Intention to Use (Case study: Spotify Indonesia)*. 674–678. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icebef-18.2019.144>
- Wang, R. (2022). *The Impact of Viral Marketing on the Live Broadcasting Industry under the Influence of COVID-19*: 2022 7th International Conference on Financial Innovation and Economic Development (ICFIED 2022), Zhuhai, China. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.220307.135>
- Wang, W., & Street, W. N. (2018). Modeling and maximizing influence diffusion in social networks for viral marketing. *Applied Network Science*, 3(1), 6.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s41109-018-0062-7>
- Wei, J. (2018). Study on Wechat Marketing Strategy of Tmall. *Proceedings of the 2017 7th International Conference on Social Science and Education Research (SSER2017)*, 132. <https://doi.org/10.2991/sser-17.2018.7>
- Widi, S. (2022, September 28). *Survei: Media Sosial Jadi Sumber Informasi Utama Anak Muda*. Dataindonesia.id.

- <https://dataindonesia.id/ragam/detail/survei-media-sosial-jadi-sumber-informasi-utama-anak-muda>
- Yudawisastra, H. G. (2021). Pengaruh Produk Hijau terhadap Bisnis yang Berkelanjutan: Studi pada Restoran di Kabupaten Badung di Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *WELFARE Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi*, 2(1), 1–8.  
<https://doi.org/10.37058/wlfr.v2i1.2758>
- Yusup, F. (2018). Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Instrumen Penelitian Kuantitatif. *Jurnal Tarbiyah : Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 7(1).  
<https://doi.org/10.18592/tarbiyah.v7i1.2100>
- Zhou, Y. (2021). Self-citation and citation of top journal publishers and their interpretation in the journal-discipline context. *Scientometrics*, 126(7), 6013–6040. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11192-021-03995-y>
- Zhu, Y., & Li, D. (2018). Host Profit Maximization for Competitive Viral Marketing in Billion-Scale Networks. *IEEE INFOCOM 2018 - IEEE Conference on Computer Communications*, 1160–1168.  
<https://doi.org/10.1109/INFOCOM.2018.8485904>
- Zhu, Y., Yin, P., Li, D., & Lin, B. (2019). Strengthening the Positive Effect of Viral Marketing. *2019 IEEE 39th International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS)*, 1941–1950.  
<https://doi.org/10.1109/ICDCS.2019.00192>
- Zwilling, M. (2011, March 21). *Startups, Check Your Budget for Viral Marketing*. Business Insider. <https://www.businessinsider.com/startups-check-your-budget-for-viral-marketing-2011-3>